

# The Economy Observer

## September inflation unchanged, August IIP surprises on the upside

Still some room for a rate cut given downside risks to RBI's growth projections

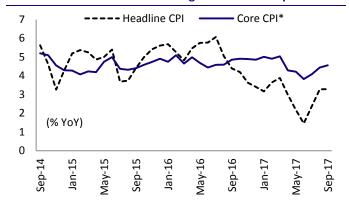
- CPI inflation remained unchanged MoM at 3.3% in September 2017. This was marginally higher than our expectation of 3.2%, but lower than market consensus of 3.6%.
- Food inflation eased slightly to 1.3% in September 2017, while core inflation touched a six-month high of 4.6%. The uptick in core inflation was largely on account of a surge in housing inflation.
- Furthermore, the index of industrial production (IIP) grew 4.3% YoY in August, exceeding our/consensus estimate of 2.4%/2.6%. A recovery was observed in manufacturing, along with a surge in mining activity and electricity generation.
- We expect headline inflation for 2HFY18 to remain in line with the RBI's projections, but also see some downside risks. Hence, we believe that there is still some room to cut interest rates.

### I. Retail inflation unchanged at 3.3% in September

- CPI inflation unchanged at 3.3%: CPI-based inflation remained unchanged MoM at 3.3% YoY in September 2017 (Exhibit 1). Although the number was marginally higher than our expectation of 3.2%, it was below market consensus of 3.6%. CPI inflation has come in lower than consensus estimates in five of the last six months (it was higher than expected in August 2017).
- Food inflation eases slightly...: Food inflation eased to 1.3% in September from 1.5% in the preceding month. This was largely driven by a fall in vegetables inflation to 3.9% from 6% in August 2017. On an MoM basis, vegetables prices declined 7.1%, after rising by 34.2% over the last four months. Inflation in other food items remained largely unchanged MoM in September.
- ...while core inflation touches six-month high...: Core inflation (all items excluding 'food & beverages' and 'fuel & light') rose to a six-month high of 4.6% in September from 4.4% in the preceding month (Exhibit 3). This was the third straight month of rise in core inflation. Core-core inflation (excluding petrol/diesel from core inflation) too edged up to 4.4% from 4.2% in August.
- ...led by rise in housing inflation: Uptick in both core and core-core inflation in September can largely be ascribed to a rise in housing inflation, which touched a three-year high of 6.1% (Aug'17: 5.6%) on account of implementation of 7<sup>th</sup> CPC House Rent Allowance (HRA) hikes from August. Inflation in core services eased, while that in goods remained unchanged in September (Exhibit 4).
- Although headline inflation is expected to rise gradually in 2HFY18 on account of an adverse base effect, it should remain in line with the RBI's projections. However, we believe that there are downside risks to the RBI's growth projections, leaving room for interest rate cuts.

# EC@SC@PE

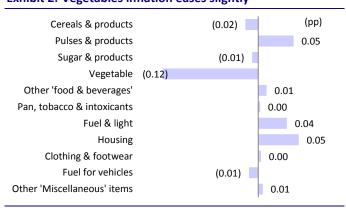
Exhibit 1: Retail inflation unchanged at 3.3% in Sep 2017



\* Excluding F&B and F&L

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO), MOSL

**Exhibit 2: Vegetables inflation eases slightly** 



Source: CSO, MOSL

Exhibit 3: Core CPI inches up slightly in September 2017

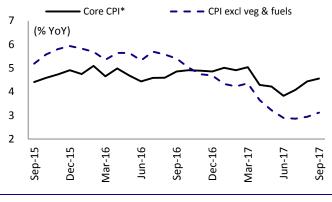
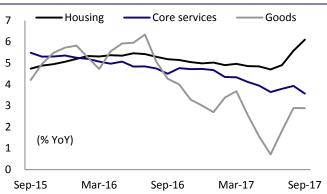


Exhibit 4: ...and inflation in 'core services' eased further



Source: CSO, MOSL Source: CSO, MOSL

Exhibit 5: CPI and key components (% YoY)

% YoY	FY15	FY16	FY17	Sep-16	Jul-17	Aug-17	Sep-17
Overall CPI	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	2.4	3.3	3.3
Food & beverages	6.5	5.1	4.4	4.1	0.4	2.0	1.8
Cereal & products	5.2	1.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7
Pulses & products	7.9	31.9	9.3	14.3	(24.7)	(24.4)	(22.5)
Meat & fish	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.8	3.2	2.9	3.2
Milk & products	10.3	5.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.9
Fruits & vegetables	6.4	1.4	(0.1)	(3.5)	(1.7)	5.8	4.3
Pan, tobacco & intoxicants	8.1	9.5	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.8	0.2
Fuel & light	4.2	5.8	3.3	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.6
Housing	6.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.1
Clothing & footwear	7.3	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.6
Miscellaneous	4.6	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.3	3.8	3.8
Transport & communication	2.5	0.4	3.0	2.7	1.8	3.7	3.5
Core CPI*	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.6
Core CPI excl petrol, diesel etc		5.2	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.4

# Excluding F&B and F&L Source: CSO, MOSL

### II. IIP growth at 11-month high of 4.3% in August 2017

■ IIP growth surprises on the upside: Growth in the Index of Industrial Production (IIP) accelerated sharply to 4.3% YoY in August 2017 from an average of 0.4% in June-July 2017 (Exhibit 6). This was the fastest growth in 11 months. The number was much higher than our/consensus estimates of 2.4%/2.6%. Broadbased growth across sectors led to a surge in industrial output.

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■ Recovery in manufacturing, surge in mining electricity pull up output:

Manufacturing output recovered in August 2017, after declining 0.4% in the previous two months. Output rose 3.1% YoY in the month, in line with 2.8% growth in April-May'17 prior to the implementation of GST. However, growth within the manufacturing sector was not broad-based; only 10 out of the 23 industries recorded a YoY rise in output. Mining output surged 9.4% YoY in

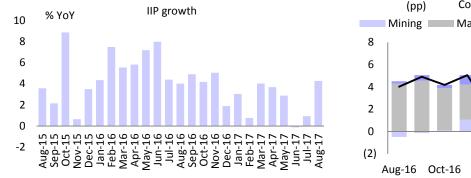
August 2017 (five-month high) on account of a favorable base (Aug'16: -4.3%),

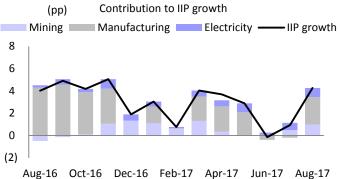
while electricity generation rose by a healthy 8.3%.

- Growth in capital goods turns around after four months: As per the use-based classification, output of capital goods rose by 5.4% in August 2017 (Exhibit 9), after declining continuously over the last four months. The turnaround was aided by a favorable base; growth in capital goods output had slowed down to 1.2% YoY in Aug'16 from 11.9% in Apr-July'16. Output of consumer durables grew 1.6% YoY in August 2017; this was only the second instance of output growth in the last nine months. Output of consumer non-durables and primary goods rose by a healthy 6.9% and 7.1%, respectively.
- IIP growth to improve towards year end: IIP growth decelerated sharply to 2.2% in Apr-Aug'2017 from 5.9% in the year-ago period. We expect growth to improve in the remaining part of the year, particularly in the last four months on account of a favorable base. Our full-year FY18 estimate for IIP is at 3.1%, as against 4.6% in FY17.

Exhibit 6: IIP growth at 11-month high in August 2017...

Exhibit 7: ...on account of a broad-based pick-up

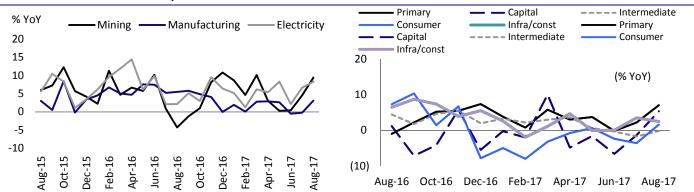




Source: CSO, MOSL Source: CSO, MOSL

**Exhibit 8: Growth trend in components of IIP** 

**Exhibit 9: Use-based classification of IIP** 



Source: CSO, MOSL Source: CSO, MOSL

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Exhibit 10: Key components of IIP											
% Y-o-Y	Weight	FY15	FY16	FY17	Aug-16	Jun-17	Jul-17	Aug-17			
Industry-based classification											
Mining	14.37	(1.3)	4.3	5.3	(4.3)	0.4	4.5	9.4			
Manufacturing	77.63	3.8	2.9	4.3	5.5	(0.5)	(0.3)	3.1			
Electricity	7.99	14.8	5.7	5.8	2.1	2.1	6.6	8.3			
IIP	100.0	4.0	3.3	4.6	4.0	(0.1)	0.9	4.3			
Use-based classification											
Primary goods	34.05	3.7	5.0	4.9	(1.0)	(0.2)	2.2	5.8			
Capital Goods	8.22	(1.1)	3.0	3.2	0.5	(6.6)	(1.3)	3.7			
Intermediate Goods	17.22	6.1	1.5	3.3	4.6	(0.3)	(1.7)	0.3			
Infrastructure/Construction	12.34	5.0	2.8	3.9	6.5	0.1	3.5	0.5			
Consumer Goods	28.17	3.9	2.9	5.7	9.4	1.5	0.4	0.4			
Durable Goods	12.84	4.0	3.3	3.0	7.3	(2.4)	(3.6)	(3.5)			
Non-Durable Goods	15.33	3.9	2.6	8.0	11.3	4.7	3.6	3.7			

Source: CSO, MOSL

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# NOTES

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